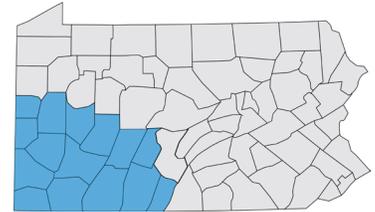




DATA BRIEF NO. 19 | OCTOBER 2018

Southwest Pennsylvania: 58% of Adults Experienced Healthcare Affordability Burdens in the Past Year



Residents of Pennsylvania's Southwest region experienced healthcare affordability burdens at rates that exceed the other regions of Pennsylvania. All told, more than half (58%) of the region's adults experienced one or more of the following healthcare affordability burdens in the prior 12 months.

BEING UNINSURED DUE TO HIGH PREMIUM COSTS

- 72% of uninsured adults cited “too expensive” as the major reason for not having coverage, far exceeding reasons, like “don’t need it” and “don’t know how to get it.”

DELAYING OR FOREGOING HEALTHCARE DUE TO COST

Nearly half (49%) of Southwest region adults who needed healthcare during the year encountered one or more cost-related barriers to getting that care. In descending order of frequency, they report:

- 37%—Delayed going to the doctor or having a procedure done
- 34%—Avoided going altogether to the doctor or having a procedure done
- 28%—Skipped a recommended medical test or treatment
- 23%—Did not fill a prescription
- 20%—Cut pills in half or skipped doses of medicine
- 14%—Had problems getting mental healthcare

Cost was by far the most frequently cited reason for not getting needed medical care, exceeding a host of other barriers like transportation, difficulty getting an appointment, lack of childcare and other reasons.

Of the various types of medical bills, the ones most frequently associated with an affordability barrier were doctor bills, dental care and prescription drugs, likely reflecting the frequency with which Southwest region adults seek these services—or, in the case of dental, lower rates of coverage for these services.

MANY WHO RECEIVED CARE STRUGGLE TO PAY THE RESULTING MEDICAL BILLS

One-third (37%) of adults in the Southwest region experienced one or more of these struggles to pay their medical bills:

- 18%—Contacted by a collection agency
- 14%—Used up all or most of their savings
- 14%—Were unable to pay for basic necessities like food, heat or housing
- 12%—Racked up large amounts of credit card debt
- 9%—Borrowed money or got a loan or another mortgage on their home
- 8%—Placed on a long-term payment plan

HIGH LEVELS OF WORRY ABOUT AFFORDING HEALTHCARE IN THE FUTURE

Residents of the Southwest region also exhibited high levels of worry about affording healthcare in the future. In descending order, respondents were “worried” or “very worried” about: costs when elderly (78%); affording nursing home and home care services (74%); health insurance becoming too expensive (74%); cost of a serious illness or accident (71%); prescription drug costs (61%); and losing health insurance (41%).

DISSATISFACTION WITH THE HEALTH SYSTEM AND SUPPORT FOR CHANGE

Southwest region residents were extremely dissatisfied with the health system: Just 22% agreed or strongly agreed with the statement “*We have a great healthcare system in the U.S.,*” while 78% agreed or strongly agreed “*the system needs to change.*”

Respondents endorsed a wide range of strategies to tackle healthcare affordability. They identified personal actions they could take, including:

- 60% believed taking better care of their personal health is one of the top three actions that would be most effective in addressing affordability.
- 51% have tried to find out the cost of a drug beforehand.

But in far greater numbers they see a role for their elected representatives. Strategies typically received support across party lines, including (*Total/Republican/Democrat/Neither*):

- Require drug companies to provide advance notice of price increases and information to justify those increases (93%/89%/96%/93%)
- Make it easy to switch insurers if a health plan drops your doctor (93%/92%/96%/93%)
- Show what a fair price would be for specific procedures (92%/95%/87%/94%)
- Require insurers to provide upfront cost estimates to consumers (92%/93%/87%/95%)
- Set standard prices for drugs to make them affordable (92%/92%/92%/92%)
- Authorize the Attorney General to take legal action to prevent price gouging or unfair prescription drug price hikes (92%/93%/95%/88%)

The high burden of healthcare affordability along with high levels of support for change suggest that elected leaders and other stakeholders need to make addressing the cost of healthcare a top priority. Annual surveys can help assess whether or not progress is being made.

Note: For survey methodology and state-wide data, see *Pennsylvania Residents Struggle to Afford High Healthcare Costs: Support a Range of Government Solutions Across Party Lines*, Data Brief No. 15 (October 2018). Available at www.HealthcareValueHub.org/PA-2018-Healthcare-Survey.



ABOUT ALTARUM'S HEALTHCARE VALUE HUB

With support from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, the Healthcare Value Hub provides free, timely information about the policies and practices that address high healthcare costs and poor quality, bringing better value to consumers. The Hub is part of Altarum, a nonprofit organization with the mission of creating a better, more sustainable future for all Americans by applying research-based and field-tested solutions that transform our systems of health and healthcare.

Contact the Hub: 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 400, Washington, DC 20036
(202) 828-5100 | www.HealthcareValueHub.org | @HealthValueHub